

1  **Revelation 15-16**  
*The Seven Last Plagues*

2  **Song of the Redeemed**  
*(Rev 15:1-4 NIV) I saw in heaven another great and marvelous sign: seven angels with the seven last plagues--last, because with them God's wrath is completed. {2} And I saw what looked like a sea of glass mixed with fire and, standing beside the sea, those who had been victorious over the beast and his image and over the number of his name. They held harps given them by God {3} and sang the song of Moses the servant of God and the song of the Lamb: "Great and marvelous are your deeds, Lord God Almighty. Just and true are your ways, King of the ages. {4} Who will not fear you, O Lord, and bring glory to your name? For you alone are holy. All nations will come and worship before you, for your righteous acts have been revealed."*

- 3  **Song of Moses**
- **Symbols**
    - sea & fire
    - harps
    - who are they?
  - **Song of Moses**
    - great deeds
    - just and true
    - fear of God
    - You alone are holy

4  **Seven Angels**  
*(Rev 15:5-8 NIV) After this I looked and in heaven the temple, that is, the tabernacle of the Testimony, was opened. {6} Out of the temple came the seven angels with the seven plagues. They were dressed in clean, shining linen and wore golden sashes around their chests. {7} Then one of the four living creatures gave to the seven angels seven golden bowls filled with the wrath of God, who lives for ever and ever. {8} And the temple was filled with smoke from the glory of God and from his power, and no one could enter the temple until the seven plagues of the seven angels were completed.*

- 5  **Smoke in the Temple**
- **Tabernacle**
    - Old Testament
    - "Testimony"
  - **Angels**
  - **Bowls of Wrath**
  - **Temple and smoke**
    - Man cannot know?
    - Grace is over?
    - Purpose is certain?

- 6  **Seven, Seven, Seven**
- **Seven Seals**
  - **Seven Trumpets**
  - **Seven Bowls**
  - **Historicist View as Guide**

- *seen before, see again*
- *first with first, etc.*

7  **Painful Sores**

*(Rev 16:1-2 NIV) Then I heard a loud voice from the temple saying to the seven angels, "Go, pour out the seven bowls of God's wrath on the earth." {2} The first angel went and poured out his bowl on the land, and ugly and painful sores broke out on the people who had the mark of the beast and worshiped his image.*

8  **First Bowl**

- *First Trumpet & Seal*
- *Compare*
  - *plague in Egypt*
  - *Philistines*
  - *Job*
- *Futurist ideas*
- *Historicist view*

9  **Plague on the Sea**

*(Rev 16:3 NIV) The second angel poured out his bowl on the sea, and it turned into blood like that of a dead man, and every living thing in the sea died.*

10  **Plague on the Sea**

- *Trumpet and Bowl*
  - *same place*
  - *increasing severity*
- *Which sea?*
- *Egyptian Plague*
- *Historicist view*

11  **Blood in Springs and Rivers**

*(Rev 16:4-7 NIV) The third angel poured out his bowl on the rivers and springs of water, and they became blood. {5} Then I heard the angel in charge of the waters say: "You are just in these judgments, you who are and who were, the Holy One, because you have so judged; {6} for they have shed the blood of your saints and prophets, and you have given them blood to drink as they deserve." {7} And I heard the altar respond: "Yes, Lord God Almighty, true and just are your judgments."*

12  **Springs and Waters**

- *Trumpet and Bowl*
- *Angel in charge of waters*
- *The altar responds*
- *Historicist view*
- *Debating point: is God "fair?"*

13  **Plague on the sun**

*(Rev 16:8-9 NIV) The fourth angel poured out his bowl on the sun, and the sun was given power to scorch people with fire. {9} They were seared by the intense heat and they cursed the name of God, who had control over these plagues, but they refused to repent and glorify him.*

14  **Scorch with fire**

- *Trumpet and Bowl*

- 1/3 vs. all
- **Literalist Views**
  - Ozone depletion
  - Supernova
  - nuclear exchange
- **Figurative: King**
  - *Historicist: Napoleon*

15  **Europe 1780 - Before Napoleon**

16  **1797 - Napoleon captures the Pope**

17  **1806**

18  **1812**

19  **1815 - Fall of Napoleon**

20  **On the throne of the beast**

*(Rev 16:10-11 NIV) The fifth angel poured out his bowl on the throne of the beast, and his kingdom was plunged into darkness. Men gnawed their tongues in agony {11} and cursed the God of heaven because of their pains and their sores, but they refused to repent of what they had done.*

21  **Throne of the beast**

- **Trumpet and Bowl**
- **Throne = Rome**
- **Darkness**
- **Literal**
  - Supernova
  - Darkness to conceal
- **Historicist View**

22  **1861**

23  **1871**

24  **Euphrates**

*(Rev 16:12-16 NIV) The sixth angel poured out his bowl on the great river Euphrates, and its water was dried up to prepare the way for the kings from the East. {13} Then I saw three evil spirits that looked like frogs; they came out of the mouth of the dragon, out of the mouth of the beast and out of the mouth of the false prophet. {14} They are spirits of demons performing miraculous signs, and they go out to the kings of the whole world, to gather them for the battle on the great day of God Almighty. {15} "Behold, I come like a thief! Blessed is he who stays awake and keeps his clothes with him, so that he may not go naked and be shamefully exposed." {16} Then they gathered the kings together to the place that in Hebrew is called Armageddon.*

25  **Three Frogs**

- **Frog**
  - plague in Egypt
  - unclean animal
- **Frogs**
  - dragon
  - beast
  - false prophet

26  **Euphrates - World War I**

27  **Armageddon**

28  **Coming Together**

29  **It is done**

*(Rev 16:17-21 NIV) The seventh angel poured out his bowl into the air, and out of the temple came a loud voice from the throne, saying, "It is done!" {18} Then there came flashes of lightning, rumblings, peals of thunder and a severe earthquake. No earthquake like it has ever occurred since man has been on earth, so tremendous was the quake. {19} The great city split into three parts, and the cities of the nations collapsed. God remembered Babylon the Great and gave her the cup filled with the wine of the fury of his wrath. {20} Every island fled away and the mountains could not be found. {21} From the sky huge hailstones of about a hundred pounds each fell upon men. And they cursed God on account of the plague of hail, because the plague was so terrible.*

30  **Earthquake**

■ "Done"

■ Bowl "in the air"

■ Earthquake

• Haggai 2:6-7

• Hebrews 12:26-27

• Ezekiel 38:20

■ Other signs

31  **I am returning**

*and soon!*